

Goal Breakdown

Imagine you want to find a new job. This is a big goal with many time-consuming steps. Such a major goal can be very stressful, or even overwhelming. This is the type of goal that you will always start “tomorrow” or “next week”, but those times never seem to come.

Learning to break your goals into small tasks will help you overcome the stress and procrastination they create. For example, finding a new job can be broken down like this:

Goal Task	Time Required	Schedule
<input type="checkbox"/> Research job interests and write a list of careers that interest me.	1 hour	Sunday afternoon
<input type="checkbox"/> Revise resume by adding recent job experiences.	1 hour	Monday, after dinner
<input type="checkbox"/> Spend 45 minutes looking at job openings.	45 minutes	Wednesday, after dinner

Tips for Breaking Goals into Tasks

Avoid creating tasks that require longer than one hour, unless absolutely necessary.

If you find a task is difficult to start, it might be too big. See if it can be broken down further. For example, “practice playing guitar” can be broken down to “practice the beginning of a song”.

Long tasks that cannot be broken down further should be set to a time limit (e.g. “Spend 45 minutes looking at job openings”).

The tasks you create are not set in stone. If a task is more difficult than expected, break it down further or spread it out over more time. If a task is easier than expected, combine it with other tasks.

Protect the time that you schedule for tasks. Turn off your phone, go somewhere with few distractions, and set a timer to keep track of how long you’ve been working.

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Goal:

Goal Task	Time Required	Schedule
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